

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
ALEXANDRIA DIVISION**

<p>BOARD OF TRUSTEES, SHEET METAL WORKERS' NATIONAL PENSION FUND, BOARD OF TRUSTEES, INTERNATIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE FOR THE SHEET METAL AND AIR CONDITIONING INDUSTRY, BOARD OF TRUSTEES, SHEET METAL WORKERS' INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND BOARD OF TRUSTEES, NATIONAL STABILIZATION AGREEMENT OF THE SHEET METAL INDUSTRY TRUST FUND BOARD OF TRUSTEES, SHEET METAL OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH INSTITUTE TRUST, and the BOARD OF TRUSTEES, NATIONAL ENERGY MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE COMMITTEE</p> <p>8403 Arlington Boulevard Fairfax, Virginia 22031</p> <p>Plaintiffs,</p> <p>v.</p> <p>FIVE STAR KITCHEN INSTALLATIONS, INC.</p> <p>2 Linden Lane Farmingville, NY 11738</p> <p>Defendant.</p>	<p>CIVIL ACTION NO. 1:19-cv-345</p> <p><b>Additional Required Service under 29 U.S.C. § 1132(h) to:</b></p> <p><b>U.S. Department of Labor Attn: Assistant Solicitor for Plan Benefits Security 200 Constitution Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20002</b></p> <p><b>U.S. Department of Treasury Attn: Secretary of the Treasury 1500 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20220</b></p>
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**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiffs, the separate and individual Boards of Trustees of the Sheet Metal Workers' National Pension Fund ("NPF"), the International Training Institute for the Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Industry ("ITI"), the Sheet Metal Workers' International Association Scholarship

Fund (“Scholarship Fund”), the National Stabilization Agreement of the Sheet Metal Industry Trust Fund (“SASMI”), the Sheet Metal Occupational Health Institute Trust (“SMOHIT”), National Supplemental Savings Plan, and the National Energy Management Institute Committee (“NEMIC” and together with NPF, ITI, Scholarship Fund, SASMI, and SMOHIT, referred to as “the Funds”), hereby complain as follows:

### **Introduction**

1. This is a civil action brought by employee benefit plans/trust funds or joint labor management organizations, and by the Trustees of the Funds, pursuant to Sections 502(a)(3), (d)(1), (g)(2) and 515 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, *as amended* (“ERISA”), 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3), (d)(1), (g)(2) and 1145, and Section 301(a) of the Labor Management Relations Act of 1947, *as amended* (“LMRA”), 29 U.S.C. § 185. The Funds seek a monetary judgment against Defendant awarding delinquent contributions, accrued interest, liquidated damages, audit fees, and attorneys’ fees and costs, through the date of judgment, as well as those amounts that become due and owing through the date of judgment, pursuant to Sections 502 and 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132 and 1145, Section 301 of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185, the collective bargaining agreement, and the Trust Document governing the Funds.

### **Jurisdiction and Venue**

2. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by Sections 502(e) and (f) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(e) and (f), and Section 301(c) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185(c). Jurisdiction also lies under 28 U.S.C. § 1331.

3. Venue is proper under Section 502(e)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(e)(2), and Section 301(a) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185(c), as the Plaintiff Funds are administered in this district with their principal place of business in Fairfax, Virginia.

4. Pursuant to Section 502(h) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(h), a copy of this Complaint will be served upon the Secretary of United States Department of Labor and the Secretary of the United States Department of the Treasury by certified mail on or about the date of filing.

### **Parties**

5. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, Sheet Metal Workers' National Pension Fund ("NPF") is the collective name of the trustees of the Sheet Metal Workers' National Pension Fund. The NPF is an employee pension benefit plan within the meaning of Sections 3(2) and (3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(2), (3), and a multiemployer plan within the meaning of Section 3(37)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(37)(A), established and maintained for the purpose of providing pension benefits to eligible employees. The NPF is, and at all times material herein has been, a jointly administered trust fund established pursuant to Section 302(c)(5) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(5). The Trustees of the NPF are duly authorized Trustees whose duty it is to administer the NPF for the benefit of the participants and beneficiaries of the NPF. The Trustees are "fiduciaries" within the meaning of Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(21)(A), and are empowered to bring this action pursuant to Sections 502(a)(3) and 502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3) and 1132(g)(2). The trust, its Trustees and plan are individually or jointly referred to as "NPF" in this Complaint. The NPF is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

6. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, International Training Institute of the Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Industry ("ITI") is the collective name of the trustees of the International Training Institute of the Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Industry. ITI is an employee welfare benefit plan within the meaning of Sections 3(1) and (3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(1), (3), and

a multiemployer plan within the meaning of Section 3(37)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(37)(A), established and maintained for the purpose of providing apprenticeship training and educational benefits to eligible employees. ITI is, and at all times material herein has been, a jointly administered trust fund established pursuant to Section 302(c)(6) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(6). The Trustees of ITI are duly authorized Trustees whose duty it is to administer the plan for the benefit of the participants and beneficiaries of ITI. The Trustees of ITI are “fiduciaries” within the meaning of Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(21)(A), and are empowered to bring this action pursuant to Sections 502(a)(3) and 502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3) and 1132(g)(2). The trust, its Trustees and plan are individually and jointly referred to as “ITI” in this Complaint. ITI is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

7. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association Scholarship Fund (“Scholarship Fund”) is the collective name of the Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association Scholarship Fund. The Scholarship Fund is an employee welfare benefit plan within the meaning of Sections 3(1) and (3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(1), (3), and a multiemployer plan within the meaning of Section 3(37)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(37)(A), established and maintained for the purpose of providing funded scholarship benefits. The Scholarship Fund is, and at all times material herein has been, a jointly administered trust fund established pursuant to Section 302(c)(5) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(5). The Trustees of the Scholarship Fund are duly authorized Trustees whose duty it is to administer the Scholarship Fund for the benefit of the participants and beneficiaries of the Scholarship Fund. The Trustees of the Scholarship Fund are “fiduciaries” within the meaning of Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(21)(A), and are empowered to bring this action pursuant to Sections 502(a)(3) and

502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3) and 1132(g)(2). The trust, its Trustees and plan are individually and jointly referred to as the “Scholarship Fund” in this Complaint. The Scholarship Fund is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

8. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, National Stabilization Agreement of the Sheet Metal Industry Trust Fund (“SASMI”) is the collective name of the trustees of the National Stabilization Agreement of the Sheet Metal Industry Trust Fund. SASMI is an employee welfare benefit plan within the meaning of Section 3(1), (3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(1), (3), and a multiemployer plan within the meaning of Section 3(37)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(37)(A), established and maintained for the purpose of providing benefits to eligible employees. SASMI is, and at all times material herein, has been a jointly administered trust fund established pursuant to Section 302(c)(5) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(5). The trustees of SASMI are duly authorized Trustees whose duty it is to administer SASMI for the benefit of the participants and beneficiaries of SASMI. The trustees of SASMI are “fiduciaries” within the meaning of Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(21)(A), and are empowered to bring this action pursuant to Sections 502(a)(3) and 502(g)(2) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3) and 1132(g)(2). The trust, its trustees and plan are individually or jointly referred to as “SASMI” in this Complaint. SASMI is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

9. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, Sheet Metal Occupational Health Institute Trust (“SMOHIT”) is collectively the name of the trustees of the Sheet Metal Occupational Health Institute Trust. SMOHIT a jointly labor-management health and safety organization serving the sheet metal industry established under Section 302(c)(5) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(5). The trust and its trustees are individually and jointly referred to as “SMOHIT” in this Complaint. SMOHIT is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

10. Plaintiff Board of Trustees, National Energy Management Institute Committee (“NEMIC”) is the collective name of the trustees of the National Energy Management Institute Committee. NEMIC is a labor management committee established pursuant to Section 302(c)(9) of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 186(c)(9), that is funded by contributions under various collective bargaining agreements. The committee and its trustees are jointly and severally referred to as “NEMIC” in this Complaint. NEMIC is administered at 8403 Arlington Boulevard, Fairfax, Virginia 22031.

11. The Trustees of the Plaintiff Funds bring this action in their collective names or, as necessary or appropriate, in the name of the respective trusts or plans, and their participants, and beneficiaries pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 17.

12. At all times relevant to this action, Defendant Five Star Kitchen Installations, Inc. (“Five Star”), has been an employer within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 152(2) and Section 3(5) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1002(5), and has been engaged in an industry affecting commerce within the meanings of Sections 3(11) and (12) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1002(11) and (12). Upon information and belief, at all times relevant to this action, Defendant has been incorporated in the state of New York with a principal place of business at 2 Linden Lane, Farmingville, NY 11738.

### **Factual Background**

13. At all times relevant to this action, Defendant employed employees represented for the purposes of collective bargaining by the International Association of Sheet Metal, Air, Rail and Transportation Union (formerly known as the Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association), Local Union 28 (“Local 28” or the “Union”), a labor organization representing employees in an industry affecting interstate commerce.

14. At all times relevant to this action, Defendant was signatory to, and bound by, a collective bargaining agreement (“Agreement” or “CBA”) with the Union. Pursuant to the Agreement, Defendant is obligated to submit monthly remittance reports and fringe benefit contributions to NPF, ITI, the Scholarship Fund, SASMI, SMOHIT, and NEMIC for all hours worked or paid on behalf of Defendant’s covered employees within the jurisdiction of Local 28.

15. Pursuant to the Agreement, Defendant is obligated to abide by the terms and conditions of the Trust Agreement establishing the Funds, including any amendments thereto and policies and procedures adopted by the Boards of Trustees (“Trust Document”).

16. Payments due to the Funds are calculated separately for each Fund on remittance reports required to be prepared monthly by each contributing employer. This is a self-reporting system and the Funds rely on the honesty and accuracy of the employers in reporting hours worked and paid, and in reporting the contributions owed for work by employees.

17. Without the information contained in the remittance reports, the Funds cannot determine the entire amount of the monthly contributions due to the Funds or the employees’ eligibility for benefits.

18. The completed remittance reports and accompanying contribution payments must be submitted to the Funds no later than the twentieth (20<sup>th</sup>) day after the end of each month during which covered work was performed and are delinquent if received thereafter.

19. Article V, Section 3 of the governing Trust Document and Section V of NPF’s Procedures for the Collection of Contributions both provide that the Funds may audit a contributing employer for the purposes of assuring the accuracy of reports and ensuring that such employer has remitted the appropriate amount of contributions to the Funds.

20. Pursuant to Sections 502 and 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132 and 1145, the Agreement, the Trust Documents, and Section 301 of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185, if Defendant fails to timely submit the contractually required remittance reports and contribution payments, and the Funds file a lawsuit to recover the unpaid contributions, Defendant is required to pay the following amounts to the Funds:

a. Interest on the delinquent contributions at a rate of .0233% per day, compounded daily;

b. Liquidated damages equal to the greater of: fifty dollars (\$50.00) or ten percent (10%) of the contributions due for each month of contributions that the Company fails to pay within 30 days after the due date, but pays before any lawsuit is filed;

c. Liquidated damages equal to the greater of interest on the delinquent contributions at the above rate or liquidated damages equal to twenty percent (20%) of the delinquent contributions owed upon commencement of litigation; and

d. The attorneys' fees and costs incurred by the Funds in pursuing the delinquent amounts, including the attorneys' fees and costs in this action.

21. For the months of November 2015 through November 2018, Five Star employed employees within the jurisdiction of Local 28 for whom contributions were owed to the Funds and failed to make all the required contributions, despite its obligation to do so under the Agreement, Trust Documents, Section 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1145, and Section 301 of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185.

### **Count I**

#### *Amounts Owed Pursuant to Audit*

22. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate Paragraphs 1 through 21.



23. This claim arises under Sections 502(a)(3) and 515 of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1132(a)(3) and 1145, and Section 301 of the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. § 185.

24. Defendant is obligated, under the terms of the Agreement, to provide contributions to the Funds on behalf of its covered employees. Defendant has failed and refused to fulfill its contractual obligations for owed contributions and resulting interest and liquidated damages as demonstrated by a payroll audit conducted on Defendant by the Funds for the period of November 3, 2015 through November 13, 2018. The audit revealed that Defendant owes contributions, interest, and liquidated damages to the Funds. While contributions remain unpaid, interest continues to accrue on these delinquent contributions and audit fees have been assessed pursuant to the Funds' governing documents.

25. The audit revealed that Five Star owes contributions in the amount of \$180,248.36 for the period of November 3, 2015 through November 13, 2018. In addition to the contribution amounts found due, Five Star owes \$24,955.05 in interest (calculated through March 22, 2019), \$36,049.67 in liquidated damages, and \$5,527.09 in audit testing fees. In total, Five Star owes \$246,780.17 to the Funds for unpaid contributions, interest, liquidated damages, and testing fees.

26. Under Section 502(g) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g), Plaintiffs are entitled to recover all costs of this action from Defendant, including reasonable attorneys' fees and court costs.

27. Prior to commencing this lawsuit, the Funds sent letters and attempted to directly contact Defendant to obtain the outstanding contributions and reports from Defendant. Defendant has not responded to the Funds' correspondence.

28. Defendant's continued failure to pay the amounts due have caused irreparable harm to the plan participants in the form of loss of earnings and expenses of the Funds, endangered the

eligibility of covered members' pension benefits, and other harm. Defendant's failure and refusal to comply with its obligations creates an atmosphere in the industry that encourages other employers to do the same

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request a judgment against Defendant for all amounts and reports due to the Funds as follows:

1. Declare that Defendant is delinquent in remitting owed contributions to the Funds pursuant to the Agreement;
2. Award Plaintiffs on behalf of the Funds a judgment for Defendant's delinquent contributions found to be due by the audit for the period of November 3, 2015 through November 13, 2018 in the total amount of \$180,248.36;
3. Enter judgment against Defendant for interest on all delinquent contributions at a rate of .0233% per day, compounded daily, from the date due until the date paid or the date of the judgment in the amount of at least \$24,955.05;
4. Enter judgment against Defendant for liquidated damages equal to the greater of interest on the delinquent contributions calculated at the above rate, or 20% of the delinquent contributions in the amount of \$36,049.67;
5. Enter judgment against Defendant for audit testing fees in the amount of \$5,527.09;
6. Enter judgment for all attorneys' fees and costs incurred by the Funds in pursuing the delinquent amounts as provided by Section 502(g) of ERISA; and
7. Award such other relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Diana M. Bardes

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Counsel for Plaintiff Funds

March 25, 2019

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE UNDER 29 U.S.C. § 1132(h)**

I hereby certify that on this 25th day of March, 2019, a true and correct copy of the foregoing COMPLAINT UNDER ERISA FOR DELINQUENT CONTRIBUTIONS, INTEREST, LIQUIDATED DAMAGES, AUDIT TESTING FEES, ATTORNEYS FEES, AND COSTS was served via certified mail on:

U.S. Department of Labor  
Attn: Assistant Solicitor for Plan Benefits Security  
200 Constitution Ave., N.W.  
Washington, DC 20002

U.S. Department of Treasury  
Attn: Secretary of the Treasury  
1500 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20220

/s/ Diana M. Bardes

Diana M. Bardes